



EXAMINING CHANGES IN DATA - AFRICAN-AMERICANS' EDUCATION LEVELS THROUGH THE YEARS

Activity Items

The following items are part of this activity and appear at the end of this student version.

- Item 1: Attending School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule of Population, 1850
- Item 2: Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools, by Color, 1880
- Item 3: Adults in the United States Over Twenty Years of Age Who Cannot Read and Write, 1850
- Item 4: Illiteracy, by States and Territories, 1880

Student Learning Objectives

- I will be able to compare, analyze, and interpret 1850 and 1880 census data on African-Americans' education levels before the Civil War and post-Reconstruction.
- I will be able to write an essay analyzing my findings from the census data.





EXAMINING CHANGES IN DATA - AFRICAN-AMERICANS' EDUCATION LEVELS THROUGH THE YEARS

STUDENT VERSION

NAME:	DATE:	
* * *	ze and draw conclusions from data about the education and literacy levels of before the Civil War and after Reconstruction.	f
Part 1 - Collect and Con	ipare Data	
	ing School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule choose four states (not territories) to examine. Three must be southern and o	
State 1:		
State 2:		
State 3:		
State 4:		

2. Use the "Free Colored, Total" column of Item 1 (pre-Civil War) and the "Colored, Total" column of Item 2: Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools, by Color, 1880 (post-Reconstruction) to fill in the table below, noting any changes from 1850 to 1880.

	1850	1880
What are the school attendance data?	State 1:	State 1:
	State 2:	State 2:
	State 3:	State 3:
	State 4:	State 4:
What conclusions can you draw from these data?		

3. Now use the information in the "Free Colored, Total" column of Item 3: Adults in the United States Over Twenty Years of Age Who Cannot Read and Write, 1850 and in the "Colored Persons of 21 Years of Age and Upward, Returned as unable to write, Number" column of Item 4: Illiteracy, by States and Territories, 1880 to fill in the table below.

When drawing conclusions for each year, do not note any changes from 1850 to 1880 for these data, as the population size for the 1850 data was much smaller than for the 1880 data: In 1850, only free black people who were illiterate were counted, excluding enslaved black people who were not permitted to read and write. In 1880, the number of illiterate black people soared, because many former enslaved black people were included in that count.

	1850	1880
What are the illiteracy data?	State 1:	State 1:
	State 2:	State 2:
	State 3:	State 3:
	State 4:	State 4:
What conclusions can you draw from these data?		

Part 2 - Interpret the Data

Write an essay addressing the following questions in two paragraphs:

Paragraph 1 - What You Learned From These Data

- What do the data tell you about what life was like for African-Americans before the Civil War and after Reconstruction?
- What impact did the North's victory in the Civil War have on the 1880 data?
- Why might the literacy of African-Americans have been an important political topic during Reconstruction?

Paragraph 2 - What You Did Not Learn From These Data

- What are some limitations of the data, specifically for making comparisons?
- What is missing from the data that could help you better understand African-American education and literacy during these time periods?

Make sure you justify your points with evidence from part 1, from the data in **Items 1-4**, and from information in a secondary source.

Item 1: Attending School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule of Population, 1850

THE THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR, AS RETURNED IN SCHEDULE OF POPULATION. TABLE XLI.—ATTENDING SCHOOL IN

Aggregate.		88.88 88.88 88.88 88.88 88.88 88.88 88.89 88.80 88
Foreign		25. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
Native.		183, 988 887, 718 887, 728 887, 728 887, 728 888, 888 888, 888 889, 889 100, 986 100, 584 100, 5
	Total.	26. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25
E COLORED	Females.	25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25.
PRCE	Malos.	44.4 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6
Wiltes.	Total.	185,941 188,148 188,148 188,148 188,375 198,375 100,571 100
	Females.	88.484 1.15.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.
	Males.	2444 14,285 14,285 14,285 14,285 14,285 14,285 14,285 18,2
פמומטחייונטח יינו אפתנייה	STATES AND I BARRIL OMES.	Maine. New Hampshire New Hampshire Massachusetts Rhode Isand Connecticut New York New Waxto Outou

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MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TABLE VII.—NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COLOR, SEX, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE: 1880.

Total. 9, 005, 485 111, 889 4, 212 81, 963 100, 069 27, 997 118, 232 18, 677 24, 178 18, 472 27, 072 150, 501 5, 830 608, 561 504, 231 425, 180 236, 238 263, 507 46, 370 150, 758	White. 4, 690, 093 00, 600 2, 104 43, 153 82, 057 13, 026 61, 586 7, 016 12, 839 0, 200 13, 642 80, 615 3, 028 200, 877 210, 558 124, 542 135, 928	Fomnle. 4, 405, 392 51, 229 2, 108 38, 210 77, 972 14, 071 55, 646 6, 661 11, 539 9, 272 14, 030 60, 886 2, 802 238, 474 238, 144 208, 602	Total. 850, 123 75, 061 20, 873 818 255 357 41 2, 224 7, 967 15, 032 86, 023 4 5, 480	Malo. 423, 414 40, 416 13, 426 420 100 184 16 1, 206 8, 599 7, 778 43, 301 2	Fomale. 422, 709 35, 245 18, 447 398 146 100 6 25 938 4, 368 7, 864 43, 822	Total. 0, 279, 879 133, 806 3, 213 05, 019 106, 179 17, 288 72, 725 8, 630 17, 489 20, 687 31, 477 161, 750	TALLY ATTERVITES. White 5, 710, 330 70, 514 3, 213 50, 225 105, 608 17, 206 72, 531 8, 511 10, 000 14, 605 20, 958	Colored. 52, 852 16, 304 511 83 104 6 10 1, 373 0, 332 10, 610
9,005,485 111,899 4,212 81,363 100,059 27,997 118,232 13,472 24,178 18,472 27,672 150,501 5,830 606,561 504,231 425,180 236,258	4, 690, 003 00, 660 2, 104 43, 153 82, 687 13, 626 61, 586 7, 016 12, 839 0, 200 13, 642 80, 615 3, 028 300, 087 206, 077 210, 558 124, 542	4, 405, 302 51, 229 2, 108 58, 210 77, 972 14, 071 55, 646 6, 661 11, 539 9, 272 14, 030 60, 868 2, 802 238, 474 233, 154	850, 123 75, 661 20, 873 618 285 957 41 2, 224 7, 967 15, 632 86, 623 4 5, 480	423, 414 40, 416 13, 426 420 100 184 16 1, 206 3, 509 7, 778 43, 501 2	922, 709 35, 245 18, 447 308 146 100 6 25 038 4, 368 7, 854 43, 822	0, 279, 879 133, 806 3, 212 05, 010 106, 170 17, 288 72, 726 8, 530 17, 489 20, 687 31, 477	5, 710, 330 70, 514 3, 213 50, 225 105, 608 17, 206 72, 531 8, 511 10, 000 14, 605 20, 958	590, 640 52, 852 16, 304 511 83 104 6 10 1, 373 0, 932
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Item 3: Adults in the United States Over Twenty Years of Age Who Cannot Read and Write, 1850

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TABLE XLIII.-ADULTS IN THE UNITED STATES OVER TWENTY YEARS OF AGE WHO CANNOT READ AND

Males. Formales. Total, Formales. Total, T					2	FIRE COLUMED		Native.	Poroim	A garage
3, 25.9 9, 888 6, 147 77 58 1, 266 2, 128		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	水・変	1900	91990
1,5579 1,595 1,5	Maine	3,259	2, 888	6,147	12	55	135		4.14R	
1,576 1,508 6,189 375 119	New Hampshire	1,662	1,295	2,957	8	92	S		2,004	_
1,1300 2,010 37,539 100 437 8,000 11,1300 8,000 8,00	Vermont.	109 x	889	6,189	23	61	51	919	5,624	
2, 137 2, 137 3, 178 5, 111 2, 137 2, 138 2, 138	Physical alend	11,578	15,961	27,539	2. 5.	431	808	1,861	26,484	
38, 178 6, 077 8, 241 14, 284 2, 167 4, 043 7, 424 13, 787 4, 447 13, 787 13, 787 4, 447 13, 787 13, 787 4, 447 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 13, 787 14, 147 15, 141 16, 523 16, 447 11, 787 17, 606 17, 787 11, 640 26, 645 16, 787 17, 606 17, 787 17, 606 17, 787 17, 606 17, 787 17, 606 17, 787 17, 606 18, 148 16, 18	Connoctions.	9,50	200	4,340	200	13(207	25.5	0000	
96,007 8,241 14,248 2,167 2,850 4,477 13,787 24,380 42,548 60,988 4,115 5,839 9,344 51,283 9,447 51,283 26,012 2,584 4,536 9,439 116 5,103 9,447 13,787 30,244 46,737 77,361 77,566 3,044 38,244 4,349 30,244 46,737 77,566 3,044 36,466 9,439 3,141 6,400 30,259 47,387 77,566 3,049 3,744 10,640 3,244 4,447 3,846 9,439 3,444 4,477 3,846 9,439 3,846 9,439 3,444 4,477 3,846 9,439 3,444 4,477 3,846 9,439 3,446 4,447 3,446 4,446 4,447 3,447 3,447 3,447 3,447 4,447 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 4,446 <t< td=""><td>New York</td><td>2. S. /td><td>20 CE</td><td>21, 13</td><td>2 202</td><td>A 045</td><td>7 49G</td><td>1, 585 30, 830</td><td>4,013 60,050</td><td></td></t<>	New York	2. S.	20 CE	21, 13	2 202	A 045	7 49G	1, 585 30, 830	4,013 60,050	
24, 380 42, 586 4,115 5,229 5,344 51,283 8, 677 13,258 20,814 4,586 4,115 5,264 51,283 9, 724 30,244 46,781 70,605 5,141 6,742 11,640 38,496 9, 244 46,71 73,566 3,049 4,116 21,08 4,391 10, 552 9, 77 15,684 451 451 15,646 4,391 1, 687 1, 787 15,684 451 459 880 16,469 1, 687 1, 787 15,684 16,684 421 459 880 16,469 1, 687 1, 787 15,684 17,583 16,469 47,381 467 47,381 47,381 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	Naw Jarsey	6,007	8.94	14, 948	200	F 64	4, 417	12, 787	200 P	_
8, 501	Pennsylvania	24,380	42,548	66,938	4.115	5,850	9,344	51,283	24, 989	
8,557 13, 358 20, 815 1, 640 21, 640 20, 83, 496 20, 844 46, 77, 605 3, 099 20, 778 3, 005 24, 44, 46, 77, 605 3, 099 20, 778 3, 099 20, 778 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 278 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 288 3, 005 20, 289 3, 005 20, 289 3, 005 20, 280	Delaware	2,012	22,524	4,536	5,79	2,631	5,645	9,777	404	
30,944 46,787 77,506 5,141 6,778 8,214 4,349 77,506 5,099 5,778 6,887 16,469	Maryland	8,557	13,258	20,815	9, 492	11,640	20,062	38, 456	3,451	_
20,244 40,244 40,244 41,515 87,383 20,239 47,877 77,005 5,141 6,577 15,58 80,083 16,552 40,648 41,200 20,83 421 880 16,400 1,736 20,844 41,200 20,84 421 20 16,400 1,736 20,844 31,777 108 154 20 46,400 1,528 1,377 20,84 31,407 76 48 10,400 47,340 4, 588 1,377 10,609 13,407 10,400 13,407 13,407 33,407 47,361 47,361 47,361 47,361 47,371 47,361 47,371<	District of Columbia	601	856	1,457	1,106	20,108	3,214	4,320	CH.	_
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16,552 34,648 41,200 208 259 467 41,300 1,710 20 1,1710 20,111 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 1,121 20,20 20,20 1,21 20,20 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 1,21 20,20 20,20 1,21 2	South Carolina	200 A	17,527	73,500	480 %	2007	, 65. 69.	36, 083	25	
1,726 2,123 3,859 116 154 270 3,834 13,825 13,447 108 127 29,834 13,447 13,825 11,379 11,035 24,334 13,3447 13,825 13,447 13,825 13,447 14,925 14,435 1	(Ferral)	900	2, 648	10,00	125	000	200	10,400	#0F	
13, 163 20, 394 31, 777 108 127 283 33, 653 553	Florid	1,736	00,193	- 05% - 05% - 05%	16.0	154	026	3, 234	200	
5,529 1,529 1,546 13,446 13,447 14,458 10,009 16,819 10,61 16,51 10,62 10,62 10,62	Alabama	13, 169	20,594	25,757	108	197	253	33,853	133	
9, 8-12 11,379 21,231 1,038 23,331 3,389 18,399 6, 810 16,087 10,755 34 23,481 3,104 6,810 16,308 28, 430 49,653 77,523 506 17,532 506 10,07 16,308 8,008 8,008 16,308 10,07 16,308 10,08 10,007 <td>Mississippi</td> <td>5, 322</td> <td>7,883</td> <td>13,405</td> <td>7.5</td> <td>48</td> <td>123</td> <td>13,447</td> <td>- F</td> <td></td>	Mississippi	5, 322	7,883	13,405	7.5	48	123	13,447	- F	
6, 810 10, 009 116, 819 6, 11 1, 681 11, 988 1095 10, 682 11, 988 1095 10, 682 11, 988 10, 988	Louisiana	6.8.13 6.	11,379	21, 231	3,038	2,351	988 6	18,339	6,971	
98, 400 16, 503 17, 146 20, 104 67, 336 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 36, 513 37, 513 36, 513 37, 513 <t< td=""><td>Triangle of the second of the</td><td>4,988</td><td>5,537</td><td>10,655</td><td>ri i</td><td>F .</td><td>82</td><td>8,095 1,095</td><td>88</td><td></td></t<>	Triangle of the second of the	4,988	5,537	10,655	ri i	F .	82	8,095 1,095	88	
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14,456	Tourstandies	3 1 1	49, C53	77,022		166	1,087	78,114	322	
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29, 133 44,408 70,500 1,024 1,146 2,170 69,445 4,037 38,036 61,180 2,066 2,084 4,990 55,973 9,030 38,036 61,180 2,066 3,024 4,990 55,973 9,030 3,410 5,31 501 15 37 09 1,273 2,938 5,198 8,120 15 18 37 0,27 1,57 4,337 881 5,118 88 20 117 2,318 2,318 13,334 11,751 25,085 2 2 4 24,420 86 1,71 1,57 3 6 9 6 88 6 77 1,57 3 6 9 89 6 1,57 3 6 9 6 89 1,57 1 1 1 1 1	THE STATE OF THE S	יייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייי	02,450	102,000	100	000	000	25,000	1,001	
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4, 037 3,875 7,912 201 1,66 3,67 3,67 3,57	onio	20.00	38.038	61.030	1998	6	4,990	56.958	60.0	_
2,938 5,193 6,361 55 37 92 1,551 2,938 5,193 8,120 15 15 18 33 7,076 4,237 881 5,116 88 29 117 2,318 389 260 649 11,751 25,085 2 4 24,429 86 77 157 3 5 6 99 88 66 157 157 3 6 99 88 66 153 1 131	Michigan	4,037	3,875	7,919	108	168	369	5,272	3,008	
2,938 5,198 8,120 15 18 33 7,076 4,337 581 5,118 88 29 117 2,318 389 560 649 35 4 25,429 86 77 157 3 6 4 24,429 88 66 157 157 3 6 10 89 65 157 1 151 1	Wisconsin	9,030	3,431	6,361	23	37	8	1,551	4,905	<u>ئ</u>
13,334 11,751 25,085 28 29 117 2,318 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250	Iowa	2,998	5,192	8,120	35	82	88	7,076	1,077	
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88 65 153 1 131	Oregon				en .	G1	ņ		69	_
	Utal	33	25	153	-		г	E	SS	
962, 898 40, 722 49, 800 90, 522 858, 308	Total	389,064	573,234		40, 722	49,800	90, 522	858.304	195,114	1.053,490

www.census.gov/prod/www/decennial.html

To retrieve this table electronically, click on the link above, then on the "Census of Population and Housing, 1850," and then on the first "Full Document" link to download a zip file. Open the zip file from your downloads, then open "1850a-03.pdf," and go to Page 4 of the PDF.

Item 4: Illiteracy, by States and Territories, 1880

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		FEMALES OF 21 OF AGE AND UP-	Returned as un-	Number. 1, 125, 749	211 211 34, 144 6, 243 176	24, 248 4, 148 11, 927 20, 643	130, 803 74 6, 126 . 4, 461	6, 876 47, 561 92, 234 191 36, 484	1,280 1,986 405 109,654 21,820	48 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8	2,430 5,403 93,870 7,111 383	8,700 672 167,053 68,338 62,158	162 47 114, 180 758 3, 709	607
	tinued.	COLORED F TRANS OF WARD.	Enumer	Number. 1, 440, 891 1,	127, 652 723 41, 863 8, 380 623	8, 707 444 6, 262 18, 850 26, 408	149, 950 102 10, 641 9, 005 2, 203	9, 650 61, 707 110, 190 574 61, 628	6, 287 6, 287 132, 408 33, 270	473 580 1,081 211 11,261	2, 540 21, 280 110, 631 18, 234 038	24, 977 2, 835 125, 240 86, 589 76, 480	203 237 120, 355 1, 184 6, 615	1,307
	-Con	21 UP.		P. ct. 2	81.4 17.9 73.2 25.3	19.7 33.8 56.0 64.0	27.8 27.8 40.5 33.4	58.2 73.6 80.2 71.7	16.8 80.2 83.6 76.0 67.6	8 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.7	8.8 2.1 2.2 4.8 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	51.2 26.1 78.1 32.0	8.08 0.08
	1880-	ACE AND	Returnedasun able to write.	Number. 1, 022, 151	90, 408 422 84, 800 10, 857 289	9, 787 7, 520 19, 110	116, 516 809 5, 271 4, 345 1, 009	6, 622 48, 177 86, 555 144 30, 873	1, 853 364 80, 068 10, 028	488 258 3,194 42 4,2 3,500	2,779 4,521 80,282 7,041 9,005	6,845 467 93,010 58,601 50,680	356 82 100, 210 1, 126 8, 830	12 Ag
δί	Y. TERRITORIES: 1880—Continued	COLORED MATES OF YEATH OF ACE AND WARD.	Enumor Bated.	Number. Nr 1, 487, 844 1, 0	2,352 46,827 06,800 1,620	2, 632 041 0, 890 18, 918 27, 489	143,471 1 2,126 13,080 10,739 8,025	10,705 68, 642 107, 977 664 48, 584	5, 956 0, 130 1, 686 130, 278 38, 042	1,908 844 5,623 10,670	3, 005 20, 059 1105, 918 21, 706 7, 993	23, 862 1, 888 118, 889 80, 260 78, 039	814 314 314 3,410 6,884	1, 550
STIC	RITC	턴≟		P. ct. N	84.1 20.6 77.2 20.4	75.52 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53	26 24 24 25 8 27 24 24 25	08 75 80 4 0 11 8	18. 6 82. 0 30. 5 00. 0	32.6 34.8 24.0 18.1	22.22.22.22.23.23.23.23.23.23.23.23.23.2	31.8 27.0 70.1	55.1 80.1 80.1 41.4 62.4	13.4
STATISTICS	oy. D Ter	OF AGE AND 1	Beturned as unable to write.	Number. 2, 147, 000	205, 878 038 68, 444 23, 100	1,407 458 7,935 10,447 88,753	247, 818 . 943 10, 897 8, 806 1, 958	11, 408 00, 738 178, 780 885 08, 357	2, 221 3, 758 760 208, 132 40, 557	777 496 1, 638 81 7, 844	5, 209 10, 134 174, 162 14, 163	16, 661 1, 189 200, 043 120, 939 121, 837	518 128 214, 340 1, 884 7, 639	180
	ILLITERACY Y STATES AND 1	COLONED 1 YEARS O WARD.	Enumer- sted.	Number. 2, 087, 285	246, 075 8, 075 88, 630 75, 189 2, 142	7, 230 1, 085 12, 658 32, 777 53, 867	203, 421 8, 288 24, 327 10, 834 5, 228	20, 315 120, 340 218, 167 1, 238 100, 167	12, 026 11, 417 1, 945 269, 744 60, 821	2, 381. 1, 424. 6, 638 448 21, 921	5, 641 41, 848 215, 649 40, 940 8, 651	48, 869 4, 221 244, 120 166, 839 155, 060	968 541 267, 612 4, 568 11, 800	2, 867 1, 078
NEC	LITE) STATES			P. d.	75.5 46.1 71.2 50.1	8 6 46.4 48.8 24.1	76.8 77.8 21.4 17.4	26.6 57.0 74.4 28.3	20.1 20.4 08.4	98.5 24.5 48.7 6.7 38.1	95.8 10.1 60.1 11.5	14.5 9.5 78.0 60.9 60.1	86.2 6.0 44.8 37.6	19.2
LIA	IL. BY S	EMALES TRARS OF TUBIVE.	Returned as mable to write.	Ninaber. 272, 730	80, 224 100 8, 776 1, 181 25	61 61 817 071 6, 500	37, 049 7 447 79	724 10, 605 21, 245 32 6, 674	33 236 33, 458 3, 387	878 882 883 878	8996 897.88 887.07	808 29, 28, 881 16, 329 17, 674	23, 348 23, 348 138 610	8 2
MISCELLANEOUS	-ILLITERACY,	COLOURD PERATES PROM 15 TO 20 TEARS OF AGR, BOTH INCLUSIVE.	Enmager-	Number. 3430, 840	40, 019 217 12, 828 1, 990 170	110 1,698 4,638 8,637	48,211 0 2,748 2,663 678	2,746 18,656 28,536 113 14,145	1,030 1,530 231 41,913 10,481	120 140 271 45 45 2,850	3,900 3,900 84,825 5,000	6, 529 805 80, 175 26, 800 25, 569	80 40, 605 808 1, 624	2g 8
A	ELLE	FROM FAGE,	Returned s unable to write.	P. et.	25.2 25.2 26.2 24.3	7.0 7.7.4 1.0.8 1.0.8	85 88 81 77 8 8 72 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	91 92 42 43 91 92 42 43 91 92 93 93 93	4 12 14 1 19 12 18 1 19 12 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	21.8 22.6 3 28.6 3 16.3	25.4	5 6 5 5 5 6 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5	0 88.8 0 16.7 1 20.6 8 38.5	20.5
	1	MALES XEARS OF CLUSIVE	Refur	Number. 247, 468	26, 675 136 7, 596 2, 800 83	45 863 819 519 519	83, 185 80 808 113	728 11, 092 17, 476 18 6, 166	24, 107 4, 077	202	22, 174 001 001 481	224, 106 15, 808 15, 035	23,620	
	VIII	COLORED MALES FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF ACE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.	Enumer- ated.	Number, 388, 477	85, 928 530 11, 143 11, 764	1,819 2,400 7,032	48,709 182 2,550 8,274 451	2,400 17,250 23,536 117 12,483	36, 502 0, 561	225 124 825 97 2,076	736 3,083 81,078 4,039 1,893	4, 16.1 24.0 34, 465 24, 080 22, 072	157 97,028 828 1,728	108
	TABLE	PROM F AOE,	Pled For to	P. ot.	74.0 31.2 90.8 20.4 18.8	22.8 48.4 47.8 8.22.8 8.83 8.83	70.4 19.4 22.3 17.7 10.5	27.7 90.8 74.4 21.7 47.0	20.4	00 23.3 08 23.6 0 11.0 70 15.1	5 93.1 3 68.5 6 13.1 1 26.7	7 13.7 1 11.1 6 71.9 7 63.1 0 00.2	3 47.7 5 11.4 7 61.2 9 20.6 0 38.1	28 20.9
		PRESONS TRANS OF CLUSIVE	Returned as unable to write.	Number. 520, 207	56, 807 236 16, 371 4, 041 83	100 1,886 1,490 9,991	70, 234 87 1, 185 858 101	1,452 21,787 38,721 50 13,720	70 504 144 62,825 8,064	4 6 6	1,306 763 45,903 1,279 551	1, 327 61 52, 936 32, 137 33, 300	113 47,477 829 1,270	
		COLORED PRIBONS PROM 15 TO 20 TRARS OF ADE, HOYL INCLUSIVE.	Enumer- ated.	Number. 820, 817	75, 947 756 23, 406 13, 703 441	1, 278 213 3, 512 6, 523 15, 069	91, 920 191 6, 307 4, 837 1, 320	5, 236 35, 800 52, 072 20, 568	1,886 2,900 453 78,415 20,042	283 1, 096 82 82 4, 480	1, 402 7, 013 67, 003 9, 735 2, 085	9, 091. 551 73, 640 51, 730 48, 141	237 132 77, 620 1, 230 8, 365	134
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		r 10 ro	ns up	P. of. 05.1	7,2 2,1,0 1,1,0 1,1,0 1,0	6.3 46.5 14.0 06.8	77. d 35.8 25.4 16.4	27.5 58.7 71.7 17.0	1.8 15.0 17.1 60.4	41.0 17.8 61.1 2.8 10.8	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	19.4 6.8 73.7 65.4 70.0	30.7 0.6 62.8 87.7	33.3 33.3
		COLORED FEMALES FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH IN- CLUSIVE.	Roturned as un- alio to write.	Number. 200, 774	27,752 88 9,053 566	33 54 000 423 6,251	35, 748 643 847 85	749 10, 044 20, 316 16 6, 303	38 106 54 28,440 8,664	85 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	520 265 26, 213 436 436	24 24 27,758 17,139 16,219	25 6 25,734 113 697	29 4
	inued.	CORED FES	Ennmor- ated.	Number. 409, 746	87, 410 230 13, 586 1, 237	525 1,503 3,018 7,862	46, 026 17 2, 558 2, 246 537	2,742 10,813 28,328 94 12,814	730 1, 223 130 130 8, 929	124 105 125 86 1,084	29,780 39,718 4,610 138	4, 133 273 37, 058 26, 200 25, 706	63 63 41, 005 207 1, 504	832
	-Con	9 ±	1 .			41001		20000	4 m H M m		001100	11000	00000	-
	-088	E AGE, BOTH 1	eturned as un- able to write.	m. F. ct.	153 76.1 66 27.7 605 72.6 613 87.4 13 14.0	31 6.4 49 52.1 754 48.6 430 15.8 425 67.1	222 8 28.6 736 27.8 562 15.8 58	889 80.5 826 65.0 603 73.0 11 11.5 603 46.3	18 2.4 244 10.8 75 37.1 800 70.2 160 45.8	86 50. 17 14. 70 42. 3 10. 81 18.	625 88.8 273 10.2 676 70.7 480 10.6 'b4 41.0	95 9.7 25 9.7 314 74.6 280 68.7 13.0	88 65.0 8 8.5 103 66.6 135 87.0 727 48.0	87 28,0 6 40,0
	188:1	KALES FR	H	Number. 285, 997	,08 ,0		%	ਜੰਗੇ ਤੋ	0° ₹	•	2 2 2 4	81 81	8	
TICS	RITOR	COLORED MALE 14 YEARS OF GLUSIVE.	Burmer- aced.	Number. 424, 909	39,620 238 1,280 1,038	481 94 1, 572 2, 717 8, 085	48, 400 2, 051 2, 051 2, 223 5, 223	2, 883 17, 255 20, 586 96 11, 289	765 1, 231 197 43, 231 9, 101	144 119 187 28 1,621	591. 2, 078 24, 775 4, 648 230	8, 063 268 80, 823 20, 823	60 7.1 42, 204 365 1, 691	378
ATIS	Y. Ter		as un-	P. ct.	76.2 82.6 72.8 41.7	6.03 14.03 14.0 60.0	78.2 21.1 26.7 15.6	182 183 143 451	2.1 17.9 33.1 69.8 45.4	51.5 15.9 40.0 6.3	90.4 9.7 75.8 10.1	14.3 0.3 74.1 67.1	47.2 9.0 91.7 97.3	87.0
JS ST	RAC!	REONS PROP	Returned as unable to write.	Number. 502, 771	67, 905 140 18, 638 1, 199 20	04 1,453 858 858 10,670	78, 630 14 1, 880 600 123	1, 088 21, 370 41, 919 27 11, 086	81 430 137 58,806 7,828	138 4 4 4 4	1, 045 528 51, 880 925 143	1, 166 40 57, 072 35, 410 37, 384	58, 848 58, 848 247 1, 824	153
MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS	ILLITERACY X STATES AND 1	COLDIUED TERESONS PROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF ASE, BOTH IN-CLUSIVE.	Enumor. sted.	Number. 834, 655	77,086 457 25,815 2,875 181	1, 006 208 . 8, 076 . 5, 736 15, 947	64, 522 45 203 4, 460 1, 121	5, 626 34, 068 57, 914 100 24, 603	1, 504 2, 454 396 84, 238 18, 030	208 253 322 64 64	1, 250 5, 464 63, 408 9, 104 367	8,094 531 76,981 52,517 59,055	123 184 83, 200 8, 136	710
CLL/	IL BX 8		# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	P. ot.	80.82 20.82 20.82 20.83 20.83	4 5 5 4 5	28.28.29 28.29.29 20.09.00	26.8 20.4 20.8 20.8	15.1 28.5 37.2 76.2	8.5.8 8.5.8 8.0.8 8.0.8	21.2 21.2 21.4 21.8	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	62.8 19.3 73.7 38.1 55.0	18 10 14 10
MISCE	RACY,	SONS OF 10 X	Returned as unable to write.	Number 3, 220, 578	321, 630 1, 018 100, 473 27, 340 568	1, 061 045 11, 088 21, 700 60, 420	391, 482 19, 004 10, 303 2, 272	14, 588 183, 865 259, 420 412 90, 172	2, 322 4, 781 1, 040 319, 753 56, 244	1, 076 502 2, 154 9, 260	7, 550 11, 425 271, 948 16, 336 8, 080	18, 003 1, 249 319, 071 194, 405 102, 520	689 156 815, 600 2, 400 10, 130	1,325
	TLITE	COLORED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF ACE AND UPWARD.	Ehumer. 1	Number. 4, 601, 207	300, 038 4, 288 187, 071 91, 827 2, 764	9, 523 1, 501 19, 245 45, 085 85, 513	470, 863 3, 624 34, 837 29, 140 7, 578	81, 176 190, 228 828, 153 1, 668 161, 278	15, 410 10,780 2,794 426, 397 104, 393	8, 008 1, 069 8, 071 504 80, 206	6, 196 68, 836 851, 145 59, 830 11, 083	68, 654 5, 303 884, 759 271, 386 265, 265	1, 818 907 428, 450 6, 451 18, 446	1, 280
	ILLITERACY. Tanlb VIII—ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880—Continued.)0	States and Territories.	The United States	Alabama Arizona Arizona California Goldfornia	Connoctent Dakots Dakare Dakarete District of Columbia	Georgia Idabo Ilmoda Didhan Iogan	1::::	Massachusetts Michigan Michigan Minuschiph Missacuri	Mohrada Nebrada Berada Now Hampshise	Now Monttoo Now York North Carolina Outo	Pennsylvania. Rhodo Island. South Caroline. Tonnessee	Otah Vormand Vipginip Wadington West Virginia	Wisconsin Wyoming
924				1	A ATI	6 Com 7 Dah 8 Dek 9 Dise	12 Idal 12 Idal 14 Indi	16 Kon 17 Ken 18 Lou 20 Mai	21 Mss 22 Min 24 Mis 25 Mis 26 Mis	26 Mon 27 Neb 28 Nev 29 Nev	32 Nov 33 Nov 34 Oluic	35 Pen 37 Rho 38 Sout 30 Tem 40 Tex	42 Verr 43 Ving 44 Was 45 Wes	40 Wisc

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